Mass:质量（物理）: In physics, the mass of an object is the amount of physical matter that it has. 质量  
Material:Material things are related to possessions or money, rather than to more abstract things such as ideas or values. 物质的=>  material pursuing

If you stroke someone or something, you move your hand slowly and gently over them. 轻抚

The strokes of a pen or brush are the movements or marks that you make with it when you are writing or painting. 笔画

 If someone has a stroke, a blood vessel in their brain bursts or becomes blocked, which may kill them or make them unable to move one side of their body. 中风

Someone who is cunning has the ability to achieve things in a clever way, often by deceiving other people. 狡猾的

progress: **名词读作ˈprəʊɡrɛs，动词读作prəˈgrɛs。**     under progress, make progress,

**automobile**/ˈɔːtəməˌbiːl/

|  |
| --- |
| 美 [ˌɔtəmoˈbil |

practicality  [,præktɪ'kælɪtɪ]  实用性，实际性；实际

A **shed** is a small building that is used for storing things such as garden tools. (用于存放园艺工具等的) 棚屋

 A **shed** is a large shelter or building, for example, at a train station, port, or factory. (车站、港口、工厂等的) 棚式建筑    落 (叶); 脱 (发); 蜕 (皮)

If you **shed** tears, you cry. 落 (泪)

 When there is **frost** or a **frost**, the temperature outside falls below freezing point and the ground becomes covered in ice crystals. 霜

* A **critic** is a person who writes about and expresses opinions about things such as books, movies, music, or art. 评论家

例：

Mather was a film critic for many years.

马瑟做过多年的电影评论家。

* 2.N-COUNT Someone who is a **critic** of a person or system disapproves of them and criticizes them publicly. 批评者

A **dynamo**'daɪnəmo  is a device that uses the movement of a machine or vehicle to produce electricity. 发电机  A dynamo transforms mechanical energy into electricity.

The volume of an object is the amount of space that it contains or occupies. 容积A volume is one book in a series of books. (书籍的) 卷Thevolume of a radio, television, or sound system is the loudness of the sound it produces音量

Sales volumn:销量

You use **tremendous** to emphasize how strong a feeling or quality is, or how large an amount is. 非常的; 巨大的强调

I felt a tremendous pressure on my chest.

**Severe** punishments or criticisms are very strong or harsh. (惩罚、批评) 严厉的

  You use **severe** to indicate that something bad or undesirable is great or intense. 严重的

If you say that someone or something **degenerates**, you mean that they become worse in some way, for example, weaker, lower in quality, or more dangerous. 退化; 恶化; 堕落

 sour: 馊的，酸的

**Vapour** consists of tiny drops of water or other liquids in the air, that appear as mist. 蒸汽

You can use **realm** to refer to any area of activity, interest, or thought. (活动、兴趣、思想的) 领域

**Elastic** is a rubber material that stretches when you pull it and returns to its original size and shape when you let it go. Elastic is often used in clothes to make them fit tightly, for example, around the waist. 松紧带

Something that is **elastic** is able to stretch easily and then return to its original size and shape. 有弹性的

A **flexible** object or material can be bent easily without breaking. 柔韧的

direction: 使用说明 (方向，指导 )

erect:（很多意思), erect a bridge/hourse,  straight and upright, 竖立

I assure you that we can make it, I ensure that we can make it.

Parentheses are a pair of curved marks that you put around words or numbers to indicate that they are additional, separate, or less important. (This sentence is in parentheses.) 括号

put around:把...包起来

When a painting, sculpture, or object of interest **is exhibited**, it is put in a public place such as a museum or art gallery so that people can come to look at it. You can also say that animals **are exhibited**in a zoo. 展览

If someone or something shows a particular quality, feeling, or type of behaviour, you can say that they **exhibit** it. 表现出

take sth for sth: 把...认为是...,把...当成   What did they take us for?

他们把我们当成什么了?    把…误认为，误以为…是…： We took her for her younger sister.

Later, he admitted that the payments had indeed been made.

A **steep** slope rises at a very sharp angle and is difficult to go up. 陡峭的

A **cliff** is a high area of land with a very steep side, especially one next to the sea. (尤其指靠海的) 悬崖

When something **rolls** or when you **roll** it, it moves along a surface, turning over many times. 滚动

* turn over: 移交给；翻阅；把…翻过来；发动；营业额达到；反复考虑
* 移交：hand over

If you **are puffing**, you are breathing loudly and quickly with your mouth open because you are out of breath after a lot of physical effort. 喘粗气

A **puff of** something such as air or smoke is a small amount of it that is blown out from somewhere. 一股

**Puff** is also a noun. 一口烟   I took a puff on the cigarette and started coughing.

The **brim** of a hat is the wide part that sticks outward at the bottom. (帽) 檐(沿);(任何东西的)边缘;

flee away/from,   fleet

fisher=fisherman,   fishery:渔业

A **parachute** is a device that enables a person to jump from an aircraft and float safely to the ground. It consists of a large piece of thin cloth attached to your body by strings. 降落伞

 If people **proclaim** something, they formally make it known to the public. 宣布   annouce, declare

**intellectual**[,ɪntə'lɛktʃuəl]:  知识分子,  intellectual development:智力发育  
If you **knit** something, especially an article of clothing, you make it from wool or a similar thread by using two knitting needles or a machine. 编织

sacred, holy:神圣的

if the requirement of double-check locking arises in case of implementing a Singleton, the best way is to use the [System.Lazy<T>](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/dd642331%28v=vs.110%29.aspx" \t "_blank)

pan:平底锅 pot:深而圆的锅   teapot: A **teapot** is a container with a lid, a handle, and a spout, used for making and serving tea. 茶壶

kettle:     A **kettle** is a covered container that you use for boiling water. It has a handle, and a spout for the water to come out of. 水壶

Divulge a secrete [di'vʌldʒ]  
dairy: ['dɛri]  dairy food: 乳制品 [**dairy industry**](javascript:void(0);)乳品业，乳品加工业；乳制品行业

bottom out : 降到最低点

 If someone **beats** a record or achievement, they do better than it. 打破 (纪录等)

 A **treaty** is a written agreement between countries in which they agree to do a particular thing or to help each other. 条约    clause:条款